SPECIAL DOUBLES After Overcall: Penalty	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct: _15 _ to _18 _Systems on ✓ Conv.□ to	Michael Nadler #4715698 GENERAL APPROACH Two Over One: GameForcing GameForcing Except When Suit Rebid VERY LIGHT: Openings 3rd Hand Overcalls Preempts FORCING OPENING: 1 LA VALUE AND VALUE VALUE OF VALUE VALU	
Negative ✓ thru3♠ Responsive ✓ : thruMaximal□			
Support: Dbl. ✓ thru _2♠ Redbl ✓ Card-showing ☐ Min. Offshape T/O ☐	Jump to 2NT: Minors ☐ 2Lowest ☑ Conv. ☐ DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP		
SIMPLE OVERCALL 1 leveltoHCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style Responses New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak	Vs: 2 ♣ long suit 2 ♦ majors 2 ♥ V + minor 2 ♠ ♠ + minor Dbl:penalty Other 2N=minors	NOTRUMP OPENING 1NT	ational ational ational tational ational ational ational ational ational
JUMP OVERCALL Strong□ Intermediate□ Weak ———————————————————————————————————	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE NewSuitForcing:1 level □ 2 level □ JumpShift:Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak □	Forcing Stayman ☐ Smolen ☑ 2 ♥ Transfer to ♠ ☑ I ebensohl ☐ (denies) Conventional NT Openings
OPENING PREEMPTS	Redouble implies no fit□ 2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak	2NT Other: MAJOR OPENING	stolen bid
Sound Light Very Light 3/4-bids Conv./Resp.	Majors	Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd	Expected Min. Length 4 3 0–2 Conv. 1 ♣ □ ☑ □ □ 1 ◆ □ □ □
OVER: Minor Major Natural Strong T/O Michaels	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout □ thru Penalty □ Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response □ Other:	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force □ Inv. ☑ Weak □ After Overcall: Force □ Inv. □ Weak ☑ Conv. Raise: 2NT ☑ 3NT □ Splinter ☑ Other:	RESPONSES Double Raise: Force□ Inv.□ Weak After Overcall: Force□ Inv.□ Weak Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor□ Single raise Other:
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber□: 4NT: Blackwood□ RKC□ 1430 ☑ over 5♣ response. next suit up (not trump) is queen-ask. 5trump=no Q. 5N=Q no K. 6suit=Q+Ksuit 5N=K-ask, bid specific K at 6 level must be grand-slam try, OK to go over 6trump vs Interference: DOPI□ DEPO□ Level: ROPI□ LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold) DEFENSIVE CARDING		1NT: Forcing ✓ Semi-forcing □ 2NT: Forcing □ Inv.□to 3NT:to Drury □: Reverse ✓ 2-Way □ Fit □ Other:	Frequently bypass 4+♦□ 1NT/1♣ _ 6
versus Suits XX XXXX XX XX	mp		SCRIBE RESPONSES/REBIDS
KQx KJTx AJT9 AT9 QJx KT9x KQJx KQT JT9 QT9x QJTx QT9 KQT9 JT9x T9x	Upside-Down: count attitude attitude	2	feature
LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT Attitude vs NT	FIRST DISCARD Lavinthal	Natural: Weak ✓ Intermediate ☐ Strong ☐ 2 ♠ 5 to 10 HCP Natural: Weak ✓ Intermediate ☐ Strong ☐ OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor	Forcing: ✓ 2-Way NMF□
Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude Count Suit preference SPECIAL CARDING			N-2♣, bid of 2♠ is a "♣ check")
SPECIAL CARDING [Card design © 2008, ACBL. Editor © 2009 CT] PLEASE ASK Spiral: after 1m-1M-2M, 2N asks. 3C/D=3cd support; 3H/S=4cd [with Inez Weiss] 10/6/2022 12:51:18 PM			